

## THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION IN BScHons (MLS)-2023 MLSMV 3243 MYCOLOGY AND VIROLOGY

## PAPER II

Date: 04. 06.2025 Time: 2 hours

 A urine sample was received from a 35 year old woman who has been experiencing symptoms of urinary tract infection for the past two months. Culture of this sample on chromogenic agar for yeasts revealed green colour colonies.

1.1	Name the probable pathogen isolated from this patient	(05 Marks
1.2	List the other infections caused by the pathogen mentioned in 1.1	(15 Marks
1.3	Mention the type of clinical samples you would expect to receive for	(15 Marks
	identifying the pathogen mentioned in 1.1.	
1.4	Outline the steps involved in processing the above sample in a clinical	(25 Marks)
	microbiology laboratory	
1.5	Describe the laboratory tests used to identify the pathogen mentioned in	(40 marks)
	1.1.	

2.

2.1	List four superficial mycoses that affect human	(15 Marks)
2.2	Mention the causative fungi for each of the mycosis listed in 2.1	(20 Marks)
2.3	Briefly describe the modes of transmission of the mycoses mentioned in	(25 Marks)
	2.1.	

2.4 Describe the laboratory tests used to identify the pathogens mentioned in (40 Marks) 2.2.

3.			
3.1	Name two ARBO viral infections that are commonly seen in Sri Lanka	(05	Marks)
3.2	Describe the source and modes of transmission of the viruses mentioned	(20	Marks)
	in 3.1		
3.3	Describe the laboratory tests used to diagnose the infections mentioned	(50	Marks)
	in 3.1		
3.4	Outline the preventive measures that can be implemented to control the	(25	Marks)
	viral infections mentioned in 3.1		
4.	Write notes on		
4.1	Antigenic drift and shift in influenza virus	(30	Marks)
4.2	Oncogenic viruses	(30	Marks)
4.3	Usefulness of hepatitis B virus markers	(40	Marks)